

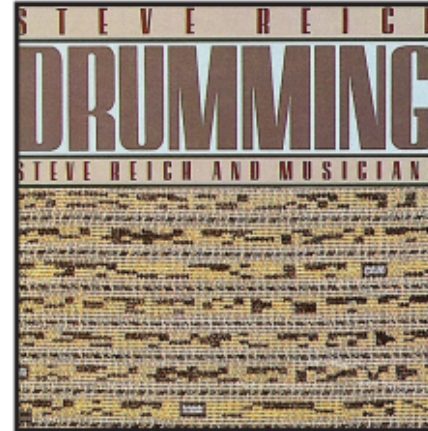


Year 3 Music Knowledge Organiser

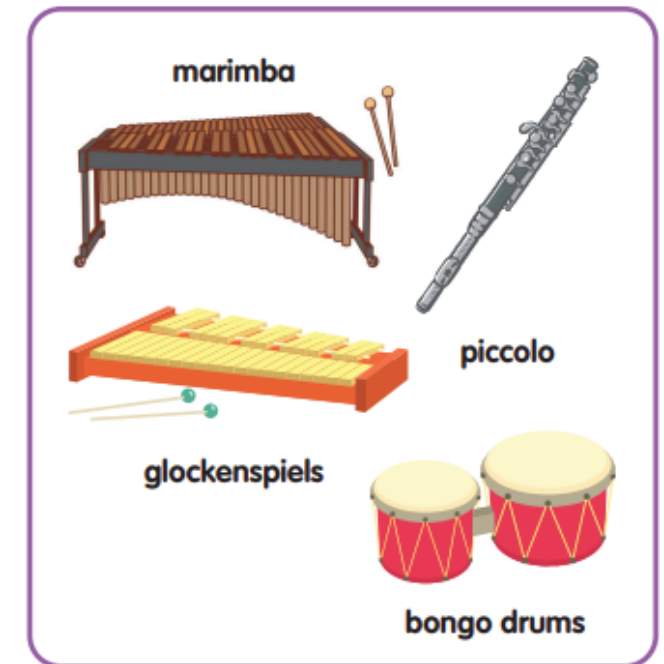
Just 3 notes



Notation	Rhythm name	Action word
	2 quavers	jogging
	crotchet	walk
	crotchet rest	sh
	minim	stride



American composer, Steve Reich, wrote *Drumming* after observing musicians in Ghana.



How high or low a note sounds.



Getting faster, getting slower.

Longer and shorter sounds.

Genre = minimalism

Ostinato = repeating pattern



Compose using these rhythm patterns.



Write your favourite 4 beat rhythm pattern here.

Now add pitch - you can use the notes C - D - E.





Musica ricercata are pieces for piano written by Gyorgy Ligeti in 1953. Much of it uses just 3 notes.

Play your pattern then repeat it to create an ostinato.

How confident do you feel composing and performing using a few rhythm patterns and pitches?



Score = what the music looks like written down.

Add a comment:

20th century composers:



Minimalism = music made from simple ostinatos that repeat with little change.

Gyorgy Ligeti was born in Hungary in 1923. He died in Austria in 2006.



Steve Reich was born in America in 1936. He is famous for his work on 'minimalism'.



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Samba with Sérgio



Can you find Brazil
on this map of South
America?

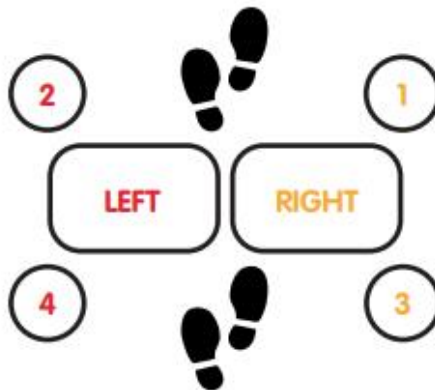


Portuguese
is the
language
spoken in
Brazil.



Carnival is
very important
in Brazil. It
celebrates
freedom
and brings
different
communities
together in
huge parades.

Move to the samba beat



Would you like to go to an
Escola de samba (Samba
school)?

Some samba percussion instruments:

guiro



repinique



agogo

tamborim



ganza

surdo



chocalho



whistle



Carnival
is a public
celebration
with a parade.

Call-and-
response

Samba = a style
of music from
South America.

word rhythms





Fanfarra is the Portuguese word for fanfare.

Call-and-response is an important part of samba music. There are 2 types:

Sergio Mendes is Brazilian. His music is influenced by samba, bossa nova, jazz and funk and it is recognised all over the world. He has worked with many famous musicians and his music is also used in films and adverts.

Echoing:

The coffee is good, the coffee is good,
So drink lots of coffee 'cause is good.
*The coffee is good, the coffee is good,
So drink lots of coffee 'cause is good.*

Tudo bem? Tudo bom? Are you ready to have some fun?
Tudo bem! Tudo bom! Yes! We're ready to have some fun!

Question and answer:

We play lots of football too.
Brazil are really good!



Dancing samba, playing a drum,
Carnival, let's have lots of fun!

Brigadeiro sweets, brigadeiro sweets,
Yum, yum!



SERGIO MENDES



Brasileiro

In 1992 Sergio Mendes worked on a studio album called Brasileiro. It starts with *Fanfarra (Cabua-le-le)*. Magalenha by Brazilian musician Carlinhos Brown is one of the other tracks.



Everything well?
Everything good?

'Dum dum'
'Boom ka, boom ka-boom'
'Ta-ka-di, Ta-ka-di'
'Ti-cha - -'
'Ta-ka, Ta-ka'
'Ti-ka'

How confident do you feel talking about samba music and carnival from Brazil?



Add a comment:

19th Century

Samba originated in the Afro-Brazilian communities of Brazil.

20th Century

Sergio Mendes was born 1941.

21st Century - present

Afro Lata formed in 1998 - they use junk percussion instruments so that everyone can join in.